





APPENDIX A TABLE OF CONTENTS

1.0	TEL	EPHON	E SCREENING	1		
2.0	INTE	ERVIEW	INTRODUCTION	9		
	2.1	Admini	strative Information	9		
		2.1.1 2.1.2 2.1.3	Interviewer IdentificationRespondent Identification Interview Date, Time, and Location	9		
	2.2	Introdu	ıction to Interview	10		
3.0	24-F	OUR D	IETARY RECALL	11		
	3.1 3.2	Fish Co	onsumption Dietary Information	11 18		
4.0	FOC	D FRE	QUENCY QUESTIONNAIRE	19		
	4.1	Fish Consumption				
		4.1.1 4.1.2	Species, Frequency, Quantities Parts of Fish Consumed, Preparation Methods, and Sources			
	4.2 4.3 4.4	Fishing	Il Events and Gatheringsg Activitieses in Fish Consumption	28		
5.0	GEN	IERAL I	NFORMATION	35		
	5.1	Respo	ndent Information	35		
		5.1.1 5.1.2	Demographic Information Breastfeeding History			
	5.2 5.3		ew End nterview			
		5.3.1 5.3.2	Interview QualityInterviewer Guarantee of Authenticity			
6.0	SEC	OND 24	1-HOUR DIETARY RECALL	41		
	6.1	Admini	strative Information	41		
		6.1.1 6.1.2 6.1.3	Interviewer IdentificationRespondent IdentificationInterview Date, Time, and Location	41 41		







6.2	Introduction	42
	Fish Consumption	
	Other Dietary Information	
6.5	Post-Interview	49

LIST OF TABLES

Table A-1.	Telephone Screening Contact Log
Table A-2.	Entry Codes for Use During Telephone Screening
Table A-3.	24-Hr Recall: Types, Quantities, Methods, and Sources of Fish Eaten
	Yesterday
Table A-3a.	Portion Size Model Displays: Description and Use
Table A-4.	FFQ: Types, Frequency, and Quantity of Species Eaten in Past 12 Months
Table A-5.	FFQ: Fish Parts Eaten, Preparation Methods, and Sources
Table A-6.	FFQ: Fish Consumption at Gatherings
Table A-7.	24-Hr Recall #2: Types, Quantities, Methods, and Sources of Fish Eaten
	Yesterday
Table A-7a.	Portion Size Model Displays: Description and Use

LIST OF ACRONYMS

Center for Disease Control and Prevention
food frequency questionnaire
National Cancer Institute





1.0 TELEPHONE SCREENING

_	on behalf of the <u>(name of Tribe and department)</u> . May I
	(name of respondent) ?" (Enter contact
information into Table	e A-1; refer to Table A-2 for response entry codes)
Yes No	
•	it is speaking or when the respondent comes to the tinue to Question #2.
him/her? (Rec If NO, not living there,	lives there, and if so, ask "When is the best time to reach ord on log) "Okay, thank you for your time. Good bye." ask "What is the best way to reach him/her? (Record
new number or	log) "Okay, thank you for your time. Good bye."
conducting a survey Tribe. The survey is . Your information, a us protect our envir and families. You an	(your name) . Reintroduce Tribe if necessary. We are y to determine the fish consumption rates within our sendorsed and supported by the (name council / other) plus the information of other Tribal members, will help conment and promote the health of our Tribal members re free to not answer any of the questions. Today's 5 minutes and we would like to include your input, if 2"
Yes No	
If YES, "thank you fo to Question #3.	or agreeing to participate," check box below and continue
☐ Interviewer check this screening.	box if respondent agrees to participate in the telephone
	good time to call back? (Record on log) "Okay, thank me. Good bye."





3.	"I'd like to ask you about what you ate yesterday. Did you eat any fish yesterday? This includes ANY amount of fish, shellfish, or seafood eaten for breakfast, lunch, dinner, or snacks, by itself or within a dish such as soup." (Record on log)
	Yes No
	If YES, skip to Question #8. If NO, continue to Question #4.
_	
4.	"Did you eat any fish in the past week (or if not, in the past month)?" (Record on log)
	Yes
	No
	If YES, skip to Question #7.
	If NO, continue to Question #5.
5.	"Did you eat any fish in the past year?" (Record on log)
	Yes No
	No
	If YES, skip to Question #7.
	If NO, continue to Question #6.
6.	"Thank you. Just to be thorough, is it possible that during the past year you ate fish at a restaurant, a friend's house or another place, or someone brought fish to you?" (Record on log)
	Yes
	No
	If YES, continue to Question #7.
	If NO, skip to Question #9.
7.	"How many days did you eat fish in the past week (or month or year –
	depending on previous answers)?" (This information will determine applicability

of the NCI Method; Record on log as number per week, month, or year)









В.	"Do you not eat fish because of pollution?"							
	Yes	Answered unaided						
	No	Answered by prompt						
C.	"Do you not eat fis	sh because of <u>other environmental concerns</u> (for						
		sh is not sustainable)?"						
	Yes	Answered unaided						
	No	Answered by prompt						
Fish A	vailability:							
D.	"Do you not eat fis catch?"	sh because there is <u>not enough fish available</u> to						
	Yes	Answered unaided						
	No	Answered by prompt						
E.	"Do you not eat fis seafood"	sh because it is <u>hard to find fresh fish</u> and						
	Yes	Answered unaided						
	No	Answered by prompt						
Acces	s to Fishing:							
F.	"Do you not eat fis	sh because of <u>limited access to fishing</u> areas?"						
	Yes	Answered unaided						
	No	Answered by prompt						
G.	=	sh because of you <u>used to have access to a boat</u>						
	or fishing gear, bu	-						
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Answered unaided						
	No	Answered by prompt						
Other l	Reasons:							
Н.	"Do you not eat fis other foods?"	sh because of you <u>do not like fish</u> or you prefer						
		Answered unaided						
	Yes	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·						
	No	Answered by prompt						





I.	I. "Do you not eat fish because you are too busy to catch and/or prepare fish?"					
	Yes	Answered unaided				
	No	Answered by prompt				
J.	"Do you not eat fish bed	cause you do not know how to prepare fish?"				
	Yes	Answered unaided				
	No	Answered by prompt				
K.	"Do you not eat fish bed	cause you <u>cannot afford it</u> ?"				
	Yes	Answered unaided				
	No	Answered by prompt				
L.	"Do you not eat fish bed	cause of allergies or other health concerns?"				
	Yes	Answered unaided				
	No	Answered by prompt				
М.	"Do you not eat fish bed	cause you are a <u>vegetarian or vegan</u> ?"				
	Yes	Answered unaided				
	No	Answered by prompt				
N.	"Do you not eat fish bed	cause you observe religious customs?"				
	Yes	Answered unaided				
	No	Answered by prompt				

Table A-1. Telephone Screening Contact Log

Respondent Name:	Respondent ID #:				
Respondent Telephone Number (strike-out incorrect numbers, record new):					
Scheduled Call-Back Time for Telephone Screen (if necessary to re-schedule):					

When Called					Who Contacted		Results (of call & questions)	
Attempt	Date	Day	Time	Circle	Caller Name	Caller ID	Codes	Notes
1				AM PM				
2				AM PM				
3				AM PM				
4				AM PM				
5				AM PM				
6				AM PM				
7				AM PM				
8				AM PM				
9				AM PM				

When Called					Who Co	ntacted	Results	
Attempt	Date	Day	Time	AM/PM	Caller Name	Caller ID	Code	Notes
10				AM PM				
11				AM PM				
12				AM PM				
13				AM PM				
14				AM PM				
15				AM PM				
Reported	eating fish y	vesterday (circ	cle):	YES	/ NO /	No Answer	1	
Reported	eating fish c	luring past <u>w</u>	eek (circle):	YES	/ NO /	No Answer /	Not Applicat	ole
Reported	eating fish o	luring past <u>m</u>	onth (circle):	YES	/ NO /	No Answer /	Not Applicat	ole
Reported	eating fish o	luring past <u>ye</u>	ear (circle):	YES	/ NO /	No Answer /	Not Applicab	le
Number of days ate fish (enter number, circle unit): in past Week / Month / Year								
Number of days generally eat fish (enter number, circle unit): times per Week / Month / Year								
Schedule in-person interview? (circle, enter): YES / NO (If NO, enter call-back time at top of form)								
Date:	Date: am / pm Location:							

Respondent	ID:	
rrespondent	ID.	

Table A-2. Entry Codes for Use During Telephone Screening

01	Completed interview
02	Mid-termination
03	Refusal
04	Invalid number: out of service, disconnected, fast busy
05	No answer
06	Busy signal
07	Answering machine
80	Appointment set
09	Language barrier: non-English
10	Disability: hearing-impaired, otherwise disabled

Note: Interviewers will be trained on how to respond to telephone inquiries (leaving a message, handling refusals, etc.)

1	0. Finally, for the survey, we need to note the general location where you live
	The zip code we have listed for your residence is <u>(zip code from</u> <u>enrollment)</u> ; is that correct? (Check)
	Yes
	No
	If NO, "Can you please provide your correct RESIDENCE zip code (or if you don't know the zip code, community name)?
	Final zip code of residence:
	This concludes the interview. Thank you very much for your cooperation. We really appreciate your time today. That is all. Good bye."

¹ **NOTE**: People sometimes have a different zip code for mail versus residence; be sure to inquire about residence. Prior to an in-person interview, the supervisor will need to check that the corrected zip code (or community name) supplied by the respondent is included in the list of eligible zip codes. If the reported residence zip code is not eligible, but the enrollment zip code used to locate the respondent is eligible, then a call-back may be made to clarify the location of the current residence address. An interview can still be scheduled pending the final determination. The final residence zip code for the respondent should be noted here.

2.0 INTERVIEW INTRODUCTION

Basic information about the interview (e.g., location) will be recorded by the interviewer prior to the in-person interview. The interviewer will then provide a brief introduction to the respondent about the project. Words to be spoken by the interviewer are identified in bold. Answers are written, checked, and/or circled, as indicated.

2.1 Administrative Information

General administrative information will be completed by the interviewer at the time of the interview, but prior to questioning the respondent.

2.1.1	Interviewer Identification		
1.	Interviewer Name		
2.	Interviewer ID:		
2.1.2	Respondent Identification	n	
3.	Respondent ID:		
2.1.3	Interview Date, Time, and	l Location	
	Date:		
5.	Day (of the week):		-
6.	Start time:		AM / PM (circle)
7.	City, State:		
8.	Location/Venue (check):	Home	Central Location
		Tribal Office	Other (coffee shop, etc.)

2.2 Introduction to Interview
To begin the in-person interview, the interviewer will introduce the purpose of the survey and provide a brief overview of its structure.
"Hello, my name is, and we're conducting a survey on behalf of the We appreciate your willingness to participate in our fish consumption survey. The survey is endorsed by the
The information you provide as part of this survey will help us understand the rates of fish consumption, how fish is prepared, and the species or types of fish regularly eaten by members of the Tribe. Your information, plus the information of other Tribal members, will help us protect our environment and promote the health of our Tribal members and families.
We do not intend to collect ANY culturally-sensitive information during this interview. The information that you provide during this interview is confidential. Your responses to the questions will be combined with those of others so that your answers cannot be identified. In the meantime, if you have any questions, here is an information and contact sheet for you to keep. (Provide Information Sheet)
This interview will take about an hour. The questionnaire has 3 parts. In the first part, I will ask you to tell me how much fish you ate yesterday. The second part focuses on the past 12 months: the types of fish you ate, how often you ate it, where you got it, and how it was prepared, as well as fishing activities and specia events. Finally, in the third part, I will ask you for some general information about yourself.
Your participation in this study is voluntary and you may withdraw at any time without any consequence to you. If at any time during the interview, you do not know an answer or do not feel comfortable answering a question, we can skip to the next question. You are free to not answer any of the questions. May we start the interview now?"

Interviewer check this box if respondent agrees to participate in the in-person

Respondent ID: _____

interview.

Respondent I	D:
--------------	----

3.0 24-HOUR DIETARY RECALL

The first part of the in-person interview is a 24-hour dietary recall. Words to be spoken by the interviewer are identified in bold. Each question will be asked in numeric order. Photographic and portion model displays will be available for use during questioning.

3.1 Fish Consumption

9. "The first questions are about your fish consumption yesterday. Please consider what you ate yesterday. I am going to ask you about EACH time you ate. That would include meals, snacks, eating at home, eating at a friend's or relative's house or a purchase somewhere. It includes eating fish anywhere or at any time and in any amount. Did you eat any fish yesterday?"

	Yes
	No
	Don't know/Refused
If YES,	continue to next Question #9a

If NO, skip to next Section (4.0).

- 9a. "Please think about the first time you ate yesterday Please enter a description (name, time, or number) for the first occasion where you ate fish yesterday (which includes finfish, shellfish, and seafood). Consider all meals and snacks, including fish within dishes such as soups. Include fish bought from a store, from a restaurant, or caught by you or someone else." (Enter description or occasion number in Table A-3)
- 10. "What type of fish did you eat?" (Refer to species display, if needed, enter species type in Table A-3; see Table A-4 for list of species).
- 10a. "How much of the <u>(species type mentioned)</u> did you eat? (See quantity displays according to species type; enter portion size according to Table A-3a).
- 10b. "How was the <u>(species type mentioned)</u> prepared or cooked? (Unprompted, check box in Table A-3).

10c. "Where did the <u>(species type mentioned)</u> come from? Was it from a marke or store? Was it from a restaurant? Or was it caught by you or someone else (this includes Tribal distributions)?
10d. "Was it from Idaho waters or outside of Idaho?" (Check box in Table A-3).
10e. "Did you eat this species prepared in any other way or did you eat any other species of fish for <u>(eating occasion mentioned)</u> ?"
Repeat Question #9a for first/second/third species type or preparation method mentioned for that eating occasion and complete Table A-3.
Yes
No
If YES, repeat Question #10b above. If NO, continue to next Question #11.
11. "Please think about the NEXT time you ate yesterday; when was that (name the eating occasion)? Did you eat fish? (Check)
Yes
No
Did not eat fish rest of day
If YES, repeat Question #9a above for up to 6 eating occasions. If NO, repeat Question #11 for all eating occasions yesterday. If "Did not eat fish rest of day," skip ahead to next section, Question #12.

Respondent ID:	

Table A-3. 24-Hr Recall: Types, Quantities, Methods, and Sources of Fish Eaten Yesterday

Oc	casion # &	Species	Portion Size / Quantity	Preparation / Cooking Method	Source
De	escription ¹	Type ²	See Displays (enter display #)	Check box	Check box
		Species 1:	Salmon sections #s	☐ Fried / Sauteed ☐ Stew, Soup	■ Market / Store
			Trout (thin) fillets:	■ Baked / Roasted ■ Canned, Pickled	■ Restaurant
			Lamprey sections:	■ Broiled / Grilled ■ Microwaved	Caught
			Jerky packages:	☐ Poached / Boiled ☐ Raw / Uncooked	
			Soup bowls: cups	Dried, Smoked, Salted Other, Unknown	In Idaho
			Shellfish (organisms):	Casserole, Mixed Dish	Outside of Idaho
		Species 2:	Salmon sections #s	☐ Fried / Sauteed ☐ Stew, Soup	■ Market / Store
			Trout (thin) fillets:	■ Baked / Roasted ■ Canned, Pickled	■ Restaurant
1			Lamprey sections:	■ Broiled / Grilled ■ Microwaved	Caught
'			Jerky packages:	☐ Poached / Boiled ☐ Raw / Uncooked	
			Soup bowls: cups	Dried, Smoked, Salted Other, Unknown	In Idaho
			Shellfish (organisms):	Casserole, Mixed Dish	Outside of Idaho
		Species 3:	Salmon sections #s	☐ Fried / Sauteed ☐ Stew, Soup	■ Market / Store
			Trout (thin) fillets:	■ Baked / Roasted ■ Canned, Pickled	Restaurant
			Lamprey sections:	■ Broiled / Grilled ■ Microwaved	Caught
			Jerky packages:	☐ Poached / Boiled ☐ Raw / Uncooked	
			Soup bowls: cups	☐ Dried, Smoked, Salted ☐ Other, Unknown	In Idaho
			Shellfish (organisms):	Casserole, Mixed Dish	Outside of Idaho
		Species 1:	Salmon sections #s	☐ Fried / Sauteed ☐ Stew, Soup	■ Market / Store
			Trout (thin) fillets:	■ Baked / Roasted ■ Canned, Pickled	■ Restaurant
2			Lamprey sections:	■ Broiled / Grilled ■ Microwaved	Caught
_			Jerky packages:	■ Poached / Boiled ■ Raw / Uncooked	
			Soup bowls: cups	☐ Dried, Smoked, Salted ☐ Other, Unknown	In Idaho
			Shellfish (organisms):	Casserole, Mixed Dish	Outside of Idaho

Respondent ID:	

	Species 2:	Salmon sections #s	☐ Fried / Sauteed ☐ Stew, Soup	■ Market / Store
		Trout (thin) fillets:	☐ Baked / Roasted ☐ Canned, Pickled	Restaurant
		Lamprey sections:	☐ Broiled / Grilled ☐ Microwaved	Caught
		Jerky packages:	Poached / Boiled Raw / Uncooked	
		Soup bowls: cups	Dried, Smoked, Salted Other, Unknown	In Idaho
		Shellfish (organisms):	☐ Casserole, Mixed Dish	Outside of Idaho
	Species 3:	Salmon sections #s	☐ Fried / Sauteed ☐ Stew, Soup	■ Market / Store
		Trout (thin) fillets:	■ Baked / Roasted ■ Canned, Pickled	Restaurant
		Lamprey sections:	☐ Broiled / Grilled ☐ Microwaved	Caught
		Jerky packages:	■ Poached / Boiled ■ Raw / Uncooked	
		Soup bowls: cups	□ Dried, Smoked, Salted □ Other, Unknown	In Idaho
		Shellfish (organisms):	Casserole, Mixed Dish	Outside of Idaho
	Species 1:	Salmon sections #s	☐ Fried / Sauteed ☐ Stew, Soup	■ Market / Store
		Trout (thin) fillets:	■ Baked / Roasted ■ Canned, Pickled	Restaurant
		Lamprey sections:	☐ Broiled / Grilled ☐ Microwaved	Caught
		Jerky packages:	■ Poached / Boiled ■ Raw / Uncooked	
		Soup bowls: cups	Dried, Smoked, Salted Other, Unknown	In Idaho
		Shellfish (organisms):	Casserole, Mixed Dish	Outside of Idaho
	Species 2:	Salmon sections #s	☐ Fried / Sauteed ☐ Stew, Soup	■ Market / Store
		Trout (thin) fillets:	☐ Baked / Roasted ☐ Canned, Pickled	Restaurant
3		Lamprey sections:	☐ Broiled / Grilled ☐ Microwaved	Caught
		Jerky packages:	■ Poached / Boiled ■ Raw / Uncooked	
		Soup bowls: cups	Dried, Smoked, Salted Other, Unknown	In Idaho
		Shellfish (organisms):	Casserole, Mixed Dish	Outside of Idaho
	Species 3:	Salmon sections #s	☐ Fried / Sauteed ☐ Stew, Soup	■ Market / Store
		Trout (thin) fillets:	■ Baked / Roasted ■ Canned, Pickled	Restaurant
		Lamprey sections:	☐ Broiled / Grilled ☐ Microwaved	Caught
		Jerky packages:	■ Poached / Boiled ■ Raw / Uncooked	
		Soup bowls: cups	Dried, Smoked, Salted Other, Unknown	In Idaho

Respondent ID:	
----------------	--

		Shellfish (organisms):	Casserole, Mixed Dish	Outside of Idaho
	Species 1:	Salmon sections #s	☐ Fried / Sauteed ☐ Stew, Soup	■ Market / Store
		Trout (thin) fillets:	■ Baked / Roasted ■ Canned, Pickled	■ Restaurant
		Lamprey sections:	■ Broiled / Grilled ■ Microwaved	Caught
		Jerky packages:	■ Poached / Boiled ■ Raw / Uncooked	
		Soup bowls: cups	Dried, Smoked, Salted Other, Unknown	In Idaho
		Shellfish (organisms):	☐ Casserole, Mixed Dish	Outside of Idaho
	Species 2:	Salmon sections #s	☐ Fried / Sauteed ☐ Stew, Soup	■ Market / Store
		Trout (thin) fillets:	■ Baked / Roasted ■ Canned, Pickled	■ Restaurant
4		Lamprey sections:	■ Broiled / Grilled ■ Microwaved	■ Caught
4		Jerky packages:	Poached / Boiled Raw / Uncooked	
		Soup bowls: cups	Dried, Smoked, Salted Other, Unknown	In Idaho
		Shellfish (organisms):	Casserole, Mixed Dish	Outside of Idaho
	Species 3:	Salmon sections #s	☐ Fried / Sauteed ☐ Stew, Soup	■ Market / Store
		Trout (thin) fillets:	■ Baked / Roasted ■ Canned, Pickled	■ Restaurant
		Lamprey sections:	■ Broiled / Grilled ■ Microwaved	□ Caught
		Jerky packages:	Poached / Boiled Raw / Uncooked	
		Soup bowls: cups	Dried, Smoked, Salted Other, Unknown	In Idaho
		Shellfish (organisms):	Casserole, Mixed Dish	Outside of Idaho
	Species 1:	Salmon sections #s	☐ Fried / Sauteed ☐ Stew, Soup	■ Market / Store
		Trout (thin) fillets:	■ Baked / Roasted ■ Canned, Pickled	■ Restaurant
		Lamprey sections:	☐ Broiled / Grilled ☐ Microwaved	Caught
		Jerky packages:	Poached / Boiled Raw / Uncooked	
5		Soup bowls: cups	Dried, Smoked, Salted Other, Unknown	In Idaho
		Shellfish (organisms):	Casserole, Mixed Dish	Outside of Idaho
	Species 2:	Salmon sections #s	☐ Fried / Sauteed ☐ Stew, Soup	■ Market / Store
		Trout (thin) fillets:	■ Baked / Roasted ■ Canned, Pickled	■ Restaurant
		Lamprey sections:	■ Broiled / Grilled ■ Microwaved	■ Caught

Respondent ID: _	
------------------	--

ſ			Jerky packages:	Poached / Boiled	Raw / Uncooked	
l			Soup bowls: cups	Dried, Smoked, Salted	Other, Unknown	■ In Idaho
l			Shellfish (organisms):	Casserole, Mixed Dish		Outside of Idaho
l		Species 3:	Salmon sections #s	Fried / Sauteed	Stew, Soup	■ Market / Store
l			Trout (thin) fillets:	Baked / Roasted	Canned, Pickled	■ Restaurant
l			Lamprey sections:	Broiled / Grilled	Microwaved	Caught
l			Jerky packages:	Poached / Boiled	Raw / Uncooked	
l			Soup bowls: cups	Dried, Smoked, Salted	Other, Unknown	In Idaho
l			Shellfish (organisms):	Casserole, Mixed Dish		Outside of Idaho
ľ		Species 1:	Salmon sections #s	Fried / Sauteed	Stew, Soup	■ Market / Store
l			Trout (thin) fillets:	Baked / Roasted	Canned, Pickled	■ Restaurant
l			Lamprey sections:	Broiled / Grilled	Microwaved	Caught
			Jerky packages:	Poached / Boiled	Raw / Uncooked	
l			Soup bowls: cups	Dried, Smoked, Salted	Other, Unknown	In Idaho
l			Shellfish (organisms):	Casserole, Mixed Dish		Outside of Idaho
		Species 2:	Salmon sections #s	Fried / Sauteed	Stew, Soup	■ Market / Store
l			Trout (thin) fillets:	Baked / Roasted	Canned, Pickled	■ Restaurant
l	6		Lamprey sections:	Broiled / Grilled	Microwaved	Caught
l	0		Jerky packages:	Poached / Boiled	Raw / Uncooked	
l			Soup bowls: cups	Dried, Smoked, Salted	Other, Unknown	■ In Idaho
l			Shellfish (organisms):	Casserole, Mixed Dish		Outside of Idaho
l		Species 3:	Salmon sections #s	Fried / Sauteed	Stew, Soup	■ Market / Store
l			Trout (thin) fillets:	Baked / Roasted	Canned, Pickled	■ Restaurant
l			Lamprey sections:	Broiled / Grilled	Microwaved	Caught
I			Jerky packages:	Poached / Boiled	Raw / Uncooked	
I			Soup bowls: cups	Dried, Smoked, Salted	Other, Unknown	■ In Idaho
ĺ			Shellfish (organisms):	Casserole, Mixed Dish		Outside of Idaho

- "Description" refers to a distinct fish-eating occasion defined by the respondent (breakfast, lunch, dinner, snack, or a time or number).
 See Table A-4 for species list; will be coded later as anadromous, freshwater resident, or marine fish and shellfish.

Table A-3a. Portion Size Model Displays: Description and Use

Display Type ¹	Display Numbers ²	Display Description	What Display Represents	How Respondent Reports Portion Size	Associated Mass of Real Fish
Salmon	S1 to S9	Large rubber salmon fillet, cut into 24 servings	Cooked salmon and other fish species with thick fillets	Identify multiples and/or fractions for sections 1 to 24 in 0.25 increments	Serving sections range from 1.5 oz. (42 g) to 6.8 oz. (192 g) of uncooked fish
Trout	T1 to T9	Small plastic trout fillet, single serving	Cooked trout and other fish species with thin fillets	Identify multiples and/or fractions of the fillet in 0.25 increments	One fillet is 3.0 ounces (85 grams) of baked fish
Lamprey	L1 to L9	Gray PVC pipe, 2" diameter, 14" long, notched every 2" for 7 servings	Cooked adult lamprey (eel)	Identify multiples and/or fractions of the 2" servings in 0.25 increments	Each 2" serving is calculated to be 4.0 ounces (113 grams) of uncooked fish
Jerky	J1 to J9	Package of real "salmon candy" (dried fish pieces)	Dried pieces of salmon and other fish species	Identify multiples and/or fractions of the package in 0.25 increments	Packages range from 2.6 oz. (74 g) to 2.8 oz. (80 g) of dried fish
Bowls	B1 to B9 (each is a set of 5)	Empty plastic bowls (1/4, 1/2, 1, 11/2, and 2 cups) of different colors	Holding containers for fish soups and composite dishes	Identify multiples and/or fractions of a cup in 0.25 increments	1 cup of fish soup is estimated to include ¼ cup of uncooked fish, or 2 oz. (57 g)
Mussels	M1 to M9	Color photograph (laminated) of plate with 6 half-shell mussels	Cooked mussels and other bivalve shellfish	Identify number of organisms	TO BE DETERMINED
Crayfish	C1 to C9	Color photograph (laminated) of whole crayfish	Cooked crayfish	Identify number of organisms	TO BE DETERMINED
Shrimp	S1 to S9	Color photograph (laminated) of plate with 6 shrimp	Cooked shrimp	Identify number of organisms	TO BE DETERMINED
Other	N/A	Tuna can for mental reference only (i.e., no 3-D display needed)	Fish (tuna, salmon) in a can or jar	Identify multiples and/or fractions of cans or jars in 0.25 increments	Standard can is 5 ounces (142 g)

Notes

- 1. A total of nine identical copies of each model display type will be available for use during interviews (five for NPT and four for SBT).
- 2. Display numbers are written in permanent marker on every model display, as well as contact information for Kristin Callahan, RIDOLFI, 206-436-2774, in the event there are questions or need for replacements.
- " = inches
- g = grams
- oz. = ounces

3.2	Other Dietary Information
"Nov	w I will ask you general questions about your diet."
1.	2. "Was the amount of fish you ate yesterday more, less, or about the same as usual?" (Check)
	More than usual
	Less than usual
	About the same as usual
1	3. "Are you currently on any kind of diet, either to lose weight or for some other reason?" (Check)
	Yes
	No

Respondent ID:

_____ Prefer not to answer

Respondent I	D:
--------------	----

4.0 FOOD FREQUENCY QUESTIONNAIRE

The second part of the in-person interview is a food frequency questionnaire (FFQ) based on the past year (12 months), and includes questions on dietary patterns and related activities that may affect fish consumption.

4.1 Fish Consumption

"Thank you for the information about fish you may have eaten yesterday. The next questions are about your fish consumption (and activities involving fish) over the past year."

4.1.1 Species, Frequency, Quantities

14. "Did you eat fish in the past 12 months? That includes finfish, shellfish, and seafood. Consider all meals and snacks, including fish within dishes such as soups. Include fish bought from a store, from a restaurant, or caught by you or someone else. Did you eat fish in the past 12 months?" (Check)

 _Yes
No

If YES, continue to Question #15.

If NO, ask "Please consider ANY amount of fish you may have eaten in the past year." If still NO, terminate interview (skip to Section 5.2, Interview End).

15. "Please tell me which types of fish you ate in the past 12 months (including the fillet and any parts). For each fish type you say you have eaten, I will ask you how often you ate it and how much you usually ate. You will be able to respond according to two periods: when the fish is in-season and the rest of the year. Remember to consider breakfast, lunch, dinner, and snacks, and include fillets, stews, and other dishes. Do NOT include special events, such as feasts and ceremonies; I will ask about that later."

Substitute each species name listed in Table A-4 for each of the questions below, and complete the table accordingly. Be prepared to show species photographs, if necessary, and portion size displays. Ask all questions for each species one-by-one, and record frequency according to "in season" and the rest of the year and record portion sizes according to Table A-4a.

	Respondent ID:
16	. "In the past 12 months, did you eat <u>(Species X)</u> ?"
	If YES, check box in Table A-4 and continue to Question #17. If NO, repeat question for next species on list.
17	. "Did you eat about the same amount of <u>(Species X)</u> throughout the year or did you eat more during certain periods and less during other periods of the year?"
	If SAME, ask Questions #18-19 and complete Table A-4 for one period; enter length of period as 12 months. If contradiction occurs (e.g., reports only 3 months), ask "what about the rest of the year?" (and consider as NOT SAME below).
	If NOT SAME, skip to Question #20 and complete Table A-4 for both high and low fish-eating periods.
18	."In the past 12 months, how often did you eat(Species X) in any form (e.g. cooked or smoked fillets, dried, or soups)?" Enter value and check the units (number of portions per day, per week, per month, or per year).
19	Please tell me what your typical portion size was when you ate (Species X). You may only choose ONE type of measurement, either enter the section numbers or one of the measurements below." Refer to portion displays.
	REPEAT Question #16 for each species type listed on Table A-4.
20	. "In the past 12 months, how often did you eat(Species X)_ in any form (e.g. cooked or smoked fillets, dried, or soups) when it was in season?" Enter value and check the units (number of portions per day, per week, per month, or per year).
21	Please tell me what your typical portion size was when you ate <u>(Species X)</u> when it was in season. You may only choose ONE type of measurement, either enter the section numbers or one of the measurements below." Refer

22. "Recognizing that past years may be different, how long was <u>(Species X)</u> in season (total in weeks or months)?" Enter value in weeks or months.

to portion displays.

Respondent II	D:
---------------	----

- 23. "In the past 12 months, how often did you eat <u>(Species X)</u> in any form (e.g. cooked or smoked fillets, dried, or soups) during the rest of the year? Enter value and check the units (number of portions per day, per week, per month, or per year).
- 24. Please tell me what your typical portion size was when you ate <u>(Species X)</u> during the rest of the year. You may only choose ONE type of measurement, either enter the section numbers or one of the measurements below" Refer to portion displays.
- 25. REPEAT Question #16 for each species type listed on Table A-4.
- 26. "Are there any other fish or shellfish species that you ate in the past 12 months that we have not mentioned here?"

 REPEAT this question and Question #17 (series of questions).

Respondent ID:	

Table A-4. FFQ: Types, Frequency, and Quantity of Species Eaten in Past 12 Months

	Check		Consumption When Fish are In Season ² Or Same Consumption Year Round				Consumption Rest of the Year (Blank if Same Consumption Year Round)								
Fish Species ¹	if eaten	Number of Portions			r day, w year (ci		Typical Portion Size (& display #)3	Length of period (weeks or months)	Number of Portions			day, we		Typical Portion Size (& display #) ³	Length of period (auto-calculated)
SALMON AND STEELHEAD															
Chinook (King) Salmon			Day	Wk.	Mo.	Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day	Wk.	Mo.	Yr.		Wk. Mo.
Coho (Silver) Salmon			Day	Wk.	Mo.	Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day	Wk.	Mo.	Yr.		Wk. Mo.
Sockeye (Red) Salmon			Day	Wk.	Mo.	Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day	Wk.	Mo.	Yr.		Wk. Mo.
Kokanee (resident form of sockeye)			Day	Wk.	Mo.	Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day	Wk.	Mo.	Yr.		Wk. Mo.
Steelhead (migratory form of rainbow trout)			Day	Wk.	Mo.	Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day	Wk.	Mo.	Yr.		Wk. Mo.
Other salmon species (specify, e.g., Chum, Pink, Atlantic salmon)			Day	Wk.	Mo.	Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day	Wk.	Mo.	Yr.		Wk. Mo.
All salmon and steelhead / species not identified			Day	Wk.	Mo.	Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day	Wk.	Mo.	Yr.		Wk. Mo.
RESIDENT TROUT															
Rainbow Trout			Day	Wk.	Mo.	Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day	Wk.	Mo.	Yr.		Wk. Mo.
Cutthroat Trout			Day	Wk.	Mo.	Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day	Wk.	Mo.	Yr.		Wk. Mo.
Cutbow Trout (hybrid of Rainbow and Cutthroat Trout)			Day	Wk.	Mo.	Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day	Wk.	Mo.	Yr.		Wk. Mo.
Bull Trout (Dolly Varden)			Day	Wk.	Mo.	Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day	Wk.	Mo.	Yr.		Wk. Mo.
Brook Trout			Day	Wk.	Mo.	Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day	Wk.	Mo.	Yr.		Wk. Mo.
Lake Trout			Day	Wk.	Mo.	Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day	Wk.	Mo.	Yr.		Wk. Mo.
Brown Trout			Day	Wk.	Mo.	Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day	Wk.	Mo.	Yr.		Wk. Mo.
Other trout species (specify)			Day	Wk.	Mo.	Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day	Wk.	Mo.	Yr.		Wk. Mo.
All resident trout / species not identified			Day	Wk.	Mo.	Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day	Wk.	Mo.	Yr.		Wk. Mo.

Respondent ID:	

	Check	Consumption When Fish are In Season ² Or Same Consumption Year Round					Consumption Rest of the Year (Blank if Same Consumption Year Round)			
Fish Species ¹	if eaten	Number of Portions	Portions per day, week, month, or year (circle)	Typical Portion Size (& display #))	Length of period (weeks or months)	Number of Portions	Portions per day, week, month, or year (circle) Typical Portion Size (& display #) 3	Length of period (auto-calculated)		
OTHER FRESHWATER FISH AND S	HELLFISH									
Sturgeon			Day Wk. Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day Wk. Mo. Yr.	Wk. Mo.		
Lamprey			Day Wk. Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day Wk. Mo. Yr.	Wk. Mo.		
Whitefish			Day Wk. Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day Wk. Mo. Yr.	Wk. Mo.		
Sucker			Day Wk. Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day Wk. Mo. Yr.	Wk. Mo.		
Burbot			Day Wk. Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day Wk. Mo. Yr.	Wk. Mo.		
Northern Pikeminnow (Squawfish)			Day Wk. Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day Wk. Mo. Yr.	Wk. Mo.		
Bass			Day Wk. Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day Wk. Mo. Yr.	Wk. Mo.		
Bluegill			Day Wk. Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day Wk. Mo. Yr.	Wk. Mo.		
Carp			Day Wk. Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day Wk. Mo. Yr.	Wk. Mo.		
Catfish			Day Wk. Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day Wk. Mo. Yr.	Wk. Mo.		
Crappie			Day Wk. Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day Wk. Mo. Yr.	Wk. Mo.		
Sunfish			Day Wk. Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day Wk. Mo. Yr.	Wk. Mo.		
Tilapia			Day Wk. Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day Wk. Mo. Yr.	Wk. Mo.		
Walleye			Day Wk. Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day Wk. Mo. Yr.	Wk. Mo.		
Yellow Perch			Day Wk. Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day Wk. Mo. Yr.	Wk. Mo.		
Other freshwater finfish (specify)			Day Wk. Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day Wk. Mo. Yr.	Wk. Mo.		
Crayfish			Day Wk. Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day Wk. Mo. Yr.	Wk. Mo.		
Freshwater Clams or Mussels			Day Wk. Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day Wk. Mo. Yr.	Wk. Mo.		
Unspecified freshwater fish			Day Wk. Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day Wk. Mo. Yr.	Wk. Mo.		

Respondent ID:	

	Check		•		h are In Season on Year Round	2		Consumption Rest of the Year (Blank if Same Consumption Year Round)			
Fish Species ¹	if eaten	Number of Portions	Portions per of month, or ye	•	Typical Portion Size (& display #))3	Length of period (weeks or months)	Number of Portions	Portions per day, week, month, or year (circle)	Typical Portion Size (& display #)) ³	Length of period (auto-calculated)	
SEAFOOD / MARINE FISH AND SHE	LLFISH										
Cod			Day Wk.	Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day Wk. Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.	
Halibut			Day Wk.	Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day Wk. Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.	
Pollock			Day Wk.	Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day Wk. Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.	
Tuna			Day Wk.	Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day Wk. Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.	
Lobster			Day Wk.	Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day Wk. Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.	
Crab			Day Wk.	Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day Wk. Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.	
Marine Clams or Mussels			Day Wk.	Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day Wk. Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.	
Shrimp			Day Wk.	Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day Wk. Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.	
Other marine fish or shellfish (Specify)			Day Wk.	Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day Wk. Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.	
Other marine fish or shellfish (Specify)			Day Wk.	Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day Wk. Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.	
Other marine fish or shellfish (Specify)			Day Wk.	Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day Wk. Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.	
UNSPECIFIED FISH OR SHELLFISH SPECIES			Day Wk.	Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.		Day Wk. Mo. Yr.		Wk. Mo.	

Notes

- 1. Species are listed and grouped according to the most commonly eaten types of fish and shellfish.
- 2. Fish consumption "in season" is based on respondents perception or experience related to harvest and assumed higher consumption (compared to the rest of the year); biological seasons (e.g., fish runs) will be evaluated during data analysis and do not have to correspond to the duration of seasons noted by the respondent.
- 3. See 24-hour dietary recall (Table A-3) for examples of portion size data to enter according to species type (e.g., salmon, trout, lamprey, shellfish) or preparation method (jerky, bowls of soup). A description of the portion displays is provided in Table A-3a above.

Respondent ID:	·
----------------	---

4.1.2 F	Parts of Fish	Consumed.	Preparation	Methods	and Sources
---------	---------------	-----------	--------------------	----------------	-------------

The next questions are about the parts of fish you eat, methods of preparation, and sources (where acquired) according to species groups. Those groups are 1) salmon and steelhead, 2) trout species, 3) sturgeon, and 4) suckers and whitefish." Complete Table A-5 for the following questions.

27. "When you eat a fish fillet, what percent of the time do you eat the following species of fish with skin?"

ASK question for 1) salmon and steelhead, 2) trout, 3) sturgeon, and 4) suckers and whitefish. Record answers in percent (including zero) or leave blank if that species type is not consumed at all. Complete Table A-5.

28. "When you eat <u>(species group)</u>, what percent of the time do you eat the eggs and what percent of the time do you eat other organs (including head and bones)?"

ASK question for 1) salmon and steelhead, 2) trout, 3) sturgeon, and 4) suckers and whitefish. Record answers in percent (including zero) or select "Not Applicable" if that species type is not consumed at all. Complete Table A-5.

29. "Thinking about how the fish that you eat is prepared, what percent of the time that you eat <u>(species group)</u> is it: baked or broiled? smoked? dried? in a soup? or other method (specify)? Your answers should total 100%."

ASK question for 1) salmon and steelhead, 2) trout, 3) sturgeon, and 4) suckers and whitefish. Complete Table A-5.

- 30. "Thinking about where the fish comes from that you eat, what percent of the time do you get <u>(species type)</u> from the following sources? Your answers should total 100%."
 - Bought from a store (grocery or market)?
 - From a restaurant?
 - Caught by you or someone else in Idaho waters, including Tribal distributions?
 - Caught by you or someone else outside of Idaho waters, including Tribal distributions?

Respondent	: 'טו:		
respondent			

ASK question for 1) salmon and steelhead, 2) trout, 3) sturgeon, and 4) suckers and whitefish. Complete Table A-5.

Table A-5. FFQ: Fish Parts Eaten, Preparation Methods, and Sources

Species Group:	Salmon and Steelhead	Trout	Sturgeon	Suckers and Whitefish
Percent of Time Typ	oically Eat:			
Skin				
Eggs				
Head, bone, and/or				
organs				
Percent of Time Typ	oically Prepare (total 100%):		
Baked or broiled				
Smoked				
Dried				
In a soup				
Other:				
Don't know				
Percent of Time Typ	oically Obtained	(total 100%):		
Bought from a store				
(grocery or market)				
From a restaurant				
Caught by you or				
someone else (in				
Idaho waters)				
Caught by you or				
someone else				
(outside of Idaho)				
Other:				
Don't know				

Respondent ID: ₋		

4.2 Special Events and Gatherings

"I will now ask questions related to your fish consumption during special events and gatherings, including ceremonies or other community events." Complete Table A-6 for the following questions.

31	. "In the past 12 months, how many special events and gatherings did you attend (either per week, month or year)?" (Enter number and circle one unit) Events per Week / Month / Year
	If zero, skip to next section (4.3), Question #35.
32	."Did you eat fish in any form (e.g. cooked or smoked fillets, dried, or soups) at these special events and gatherings, such as 1) salmon and steelhead, 2) trout, 3) sturgeon, 4) suckers or whitefish?" (Circle answer in Table A-6)
	Yes
	No
	Don't know / Refused
	If YES continue to next question

33. "What was your typical portion size for the following species at the special events and gatherings? You may only choose ONE type of measurement, either enter the section numbers or one of the measurements below."

If NO or DON'T KNOW, skip to next section (4.3), Question #35.

ASK question for 1) salmon and steelhead, 2) trout, 3) sturgeon, and 4) suckers and whitefish. Complete Table A-6. (See portion models.)

34. "At what percent of the special events and gatherings did you eat <u>(species</u> group)?"

ASK question for 1) salmon and steelhead, 2) trout, 3) sturgeon, and 4) suckers and whitefish. Complete Table A-6.

Respondent	: 'טו:		
respondent			

Table A-6. FFQ: Fish Consumption at Gatherings

Species Group	Consume	ed (circle)	Typical Portion Size (enter sections, fillets, packages, cups– see Table A-4a for model list)	Percent of time eat fish at gatherings
Salmon and	YES	NO		%
Steelhead	ILS	NO		/0
Trout	YES	NO		%
Sturgeon	YES	NO		%
Suckers and Whitefish	YES	NO		%

4.3 Fishing Activities

35. "Over the past 12 months, did you take part in any fishing-related activities?" (Check)
Yes
No
Prefer not to answer
If YES, continue to next question. If NO, ask "Why not"? (Check and skip to next section) If prefer not to answer, skip to next section.
Fish advisories
Pollution
Other environmental concerns
Not enough fish available to catch
Limited access to fishing areas
Used to access to boat/fishing gear, not anymore
Too far from fishing areas
Too busy, no time
Design of a Survey on Fish Consumption

[&]quot;I am now going to ask you some questions about fishing."

	No longer custom, prefer other activities
	Prefer other foods
	Don't know how to fish
	Prefer not to answer
	Other
fishing	I'm going to ask you the approximate number of times you went g (for fish and shellfish) each month. How many times did you go g during each of the following months?" (List and enter value for each)
	Times in January
	Times in February
	Times in March
	Times in April
	Times in May
	Times in June
	Times in July
	Times in August
	Times in September
·	Times in October
	Times in November
	Times in December
house house	percent of the fish that you harvest do you keep for you and your hold, what percent do you give/distribute to others outside your hold, and what percent do you sell (your answers should total?" (Enter)
	Percent Keep
	Percent Give to others
	Percent Sell
100%	Total

38.	"Do you own or have access to fishing gear?" (Check)
	Yes
	No
	Prefer not to answer
39.	"Do you own or have access to a boat?" (Check)
	Yes
	No
	Prefer not to answer
4.4	Changes in Fish Consumption
collec	bility. Some of these may be open-ended questions. We do not intend to t ANY culturally-sensitive information." "Has there been a change over time in your fish consumption?" (Check)
	V
	Yes
	No
	No
40a	No Prefer not to answer / Don't know If YES, continue to next question.
40a	No Prefer not to answer / Don't know If YES, continue to next question. If NO or other, skip to Question #41.
40a	No Prefer not to answer / Don't know If YES, continue to next question. If NO or other, skip to Question #41. a. "How has it changed most recently?" (Check)
40a	No Prefer not to answer / Don't know If YES, continue to next question. If NO or other, skip to Question #41. a. "How has it changed most recently?" (Check) Increased consumption

	Within past 5 years
	In the 2000s (or 5 to 15 years ago)
	In the 1990s (or 15 to 25 years ago)
	In the 1980s (or 25 to 35 years ago)
	In the 1970s (or 35-45 years ago)
	In the 1960s or earlier (more than 45 years ago)
c. " W	hy did it change?" (Multiple choice options may be developed in Pilot Test)
."In tl	ne past, how important was fish to your Tribe's heritage and culture?"
	Very important
	Somewhat important
	Not important
	Prefer not to answer / Don't know
ı. "Cı	urrently, how important is fish to your Tribe's heritage and culture?"
	Very important
	Somewhat important
	Not important
	Prefer not to answer / Don't know
	s there been a change in access to fish and fishing (for you or others) time?" (Check)
	Yes
	No
	Prefer not to answer / Don't know

	Respondent ID:
	s, continue to next question. or other, skip to Question #43.
42a. " Hov	v has it changed?" (Check)
	_ More access to fishing
	Less access to fishing
	Other change
42b. " Wh o	en did it change?"
	_ Within past 5 years
	_ In the 2000s (or 5 to 15 years ago)
	_ In the 1990s (or 15 to 25 years ago)
	_ In the 1980s (or 25 to 35 years ago)
	_ In the 1970s (or 35-45 years ago)
	_ In the 1960s or earlier (more than 45 years ago)
42c. " Wh y	y did it change?" (Multiple choice options may be developed in Pilot Test)
43." Has t (Chec	here been a change in how often you fish (for you or others)?"
	_ Yes
	_ No
	Prefer not to answer / Don't know
	s, continue to next question. or other, skip to Question #44.

	Increased frequency
	Decreased frequency
	Other change
3b. " V	/hen did it change?"
	Within past 5 years
	In the 2000s (or 5 to 15 years ago)
	In the 1990s (or 15 to 25 years ago)
	In the 1980s (or 25 to 35 years ago)
	In the 1970s (or 35-45 years ago)
	In the 1960s or earlier (more than 45 years ago)
c. " V	/hy did it change?" (Multiple choice options may be developed in Pilot Tes
sc. " V	/hy did it change?" (Multiple choice options may be developed in Pilot Tes
	Thy did it change?" (Multiple choice options may be developed in Pilot Tessel et al., and the second state of the change in the way you prepare or use fish?" (Check)
	s there been a change in the way you prepare or use fish?" (Check)
	s there been a change in the way you prepare or use fish?" (Check) Yes
." Ha :	s there been a change in the way you prepare or use fish?" (Check) Yes No
."Ha	s there been a change in the way you prepare or use fish?" (Check) Yes No Prefer not to answer / Don't know ES, continue to next question.
."Ha	s there been a change in the way you prepare or use fish?" (Check) Yes No Prefer not to answer / Don't know ES, continue to next question. O or other, skip to Question #45.
If YI	s there been a change in the way you prepare or use fish?" (Check) Yes No Prefer not to answer / Don't know ES, continue to next question. O or other, skip to Question #45. ow has it changed most recently?"

14b. " V	Vhen did it change?"
	Within past 5 years
	In the 2000s (or 5 to 15 years ago)
	In the 1990s (or 15 to 25 years ago)
	In the 1980s (or 25 to 35 years ago)
	In the 1970s (or 35-45 years ago)
	In the 1960s or earlier (more than 45 years ago)
l4c. " V	/hy did it change?" (Multiple choice options may be developed in Pilot Test)
-	like to consume fish in the future?" (Check) Increase consumption
	Decrease consumption
	Maintain same consumption
	Prefer not to answer / Don't know
	ICREASED, continue to next question. ECREASED or other, skip to next section.
-	ou prefer to eat more fish or seafood than you're currently eating, what all uld have to occur for you to eat that amount in the future?"

Respondent ID:	

5.0 GENERAL INFORMATION

The third and final part of the in-person interview involves collecting general information from the respondent and recording final administrative data.

5.1 Respondent Information

Respondents will be asked demographic questions as well as (for female respondents) questions related to breastfeeding history.

5.1.1 Demographic Information

"This is the final part of the interview. I have a few general questions and then we will be done. These include reporting your height and weight, which will help us to calculate and check fish consumption rates, and reporting education and income ranges, which will help us determine fish consumption rates for various population groups." (Check or enter – if respondent prefers not to say, enter 999)

47. Gender (check):		
Male		
Female		
48. "What is your age?"	(years)	
49."What is your height?"	feet	_ inches
50."How much do you weig	h?" pounds	
51. "How many people live in your household, including yourself?"		
52. "Do you live on your Tribe's Reservation?" (Check)		
Yes		

	Respondent ID:
	No
	Prefer not to say
53.	"What is the highest level of education that you've completed?" (Check)
	Elementary School
	Middle School
	High School / GED
	Associates Degree
	Bachelor's Degree
	Master's Degree
	Doctorate
	Prefer not to say
	below, except "prefer not to say" and check)
	\$15,000 or less
	More than \$15,000 up to \$25,000
	More than \$25,000 up to \$35,000
	More than \$35,000 up to \$45,000
	More than \$45,000 up to \$55,000
	More than \$55,000 up to \$65,000
	More than \$65,000
	Prefer not to say
5.1.2	Breastfeeding History
The fo	llowing questions are for female respondents only; if male, skip to next section.
	"Have you ever given birth? (Check)
	Yes

	Respondent ID:
	No
	Prefer not to answer
	YES, continue to next question.
Ot	therwise, skip to next section.
56. " V	When did you most recently give birth? (MM, YYYY)
57." W	Vas this baby ever breastfed or fed breast milk? (Check)
_	Yes
	No
	Prefer not to answer
	YES, continue to next question. therwise, skip to next section.
	the youngest child is no longer breastfeeding, at what age did you stop eding breast milk to this child?" (Provide in months or check other option)
_	Stopped at (months old)
	Still breastfeeding
	Prefer not to answer
_	Not applicable (not biological mother, etc.)
5.2 In	terview End
•	mpleting the interview, the interviewer will offer appreciation and complete the g administrative information, including signing a form verifying participation.
	ncludes the interview. If any of your answers included culturally- e information, please tell me.
_	Yes, included culturally sensitive information
	No culturally sensitive information included

Don't know / Prefer not to answer
If YES, this questionnaire will be reviewed by a Tribal official and culturally sensitive information may be edited or redacted prior to further analysis and review.
Thank you SO very much for your time and cooperation today. Your participation will contribute significantly to the overall success of this survey and help protect the health of our Tribe. It would also benefit the survey if you could participate in a second, follow-up interview over the phone in the next one to four weeks. This second interview will be much shorter and should only take about 15 minutes."
59. "Is it okay if I contact you again for a follow-up call?"
Yes No
59a. If YES, "what is the best phone number to reach you?"
59b. If YES, "Thank you. I am going to leave photographs of the portion display models with you so that you will have them for reference when I call." Leave actual-size photographs of models with the respondent.
59c. If NO, remind respondent of the importance of this study and ask again.
60. "Thank you again for your time today, that is all." Complete information below.
Record interview end time and calculate interview length.
61. End time: AM / PM (circle)
62. Length of interview: (hours and/or minutes)
63. Was the interview conducted in private or were others present? (Check)
In private Others were present

Respondent ID: _____

Respondent ID:	
----------------	--

5.3 Post-Interview

Following the interview, the interviewer will assess and record the respondent's level of participation and the interviewer will acknowledge that he/she recorded the information truthfully and to the best of his/her ability by signing the following guarantee of authenticity.

64.	. Respondents cooperation: (Check)
	Very good
	Good Good
	Fair
	Poor
55.	Respondent's reliability: (Check)
	Highly reliable
	Generally reliable
	Questionable
	Unreliable
	Notes / Reasons for opinions:
6	Note any topics or specific questions that appeared confusing or particularly challenging for the respondent to answer.

		Respondent ID:
	-	
5.3.2	Interviewer Guarantee of Aut	henticity
	_	
67		(printed name of interviewer) hereby
		d on this questionnaire reflect a complete and
accurate accounting of my interview with the respondent.		view with the respondent.
	Circulature of later devices	
	Signature of Interviewer	
	D. (
	Date	

Respondent ID: _	
------------------	--

6.0 SECOND 24-HOUR DIETARY RECALL

Based on the results of the first interview, which includes a 24-hour dietary recall, food frequency questionnaire, and general demographic information, a subset of individuals will be selected as "high" fish consumers for participation in a second 24-hour dietary recall by telephone. Words to be spoken by the interviewer are identified in bold. Questions will be asked in numeric order.

6.1 Administrative Information

Since this telephone interview will be conducted at a later date, general administrative information will be completed similar to the first interview (prior to questioning the respondent).

6.1.1	Interviewer Identification		
1.	Interviewer Name		
2.	Interviewer ID:		
6.1.2	Respondent Identification	1	
3.	Respondent ID:		-
4.	Phone number:		-
6.1.3	Interview Date, Time, and	Location	
5.	Date:	/ /	_ (MM/DD/YYYY)
6.	Day (of the week):		-
7.	Start time:		_AM / PM (circle)
8.	City, State:		

6.2	Introduction
	o, my name is, and I am calling on behalf of the Tribe. We ciate your continued willingness to participate in our fish consumption y.
previo under	nformation you provide during this follow-up interview, as well as your pus answers, plus the information of other Tribal members, will help us estand the rates of fish consumption, how fish is prepared, and the species ses of fish regularly eaten by members of the Tribe.
respo answ	Information that you provide during this interview is confidential. Your consess to the questions will be combined with those of others so that your ers cannot be identified. If you have any questions, please refer to the nation sheet I gave you previously.
will as the pl not fe	follow-up survey is much shorter and should only take about 15 minutes. It isk you to tell me how much fish you ate in the last 24 hours. Please refer to notographs I left with you previously. If you do not know an answer or do sel comfortable answering, we can skip that question. You are free to not er any of the questions. May we start the interview now?"
	Interviewer check this box if respondent agrees to participate in the follow-up telephone interview.
6.3	Fish Consumption
9.	"The first questions are about your fish consumption yesterday. Please consider what you ate yesterday. I am going to ask you about EACH time you ate. That would include meals, snacks, eating at home, eating at a friend's or relative's house or a purchase somewhere. It includes eating fish anywhere or at any time and in any amount. Did you eat any fish yesterday?" Yes
	No
	Don't know/Refused
	If YES, continue to next Question #9a If NO, skip to next Section (6.5), Question #14.

Respondent ID:

Respondent ID: _	
------------------	--

9a. "Please think about the first time you ate yesterday Please enter a description (name, time, or number) for the first occasion where you ate fish yesterday (which includes finfish, shellfish, and seafood). Consider all meals and snacks, including fish within dishes such as soups. Include fish bought from a store, from a restaurant, or caught by you or someone else." (Enter description or occasion number in Table A-7)
10. "What type of fish did you eat?" (Refer to species display, if needed, enter species type in Table A-7; see Table A-4 above for list of species).
10a. "How much of the <u>(species type mentioned)</u> did you eat? (See quantity displays according to species type; enter portion size according to Table A-7a).
10b. "How was the <u>(species type mentioned)</u> prepared or cooked? (Unprompted, check box in Table A-7).
10c. "Where did the <u>(species type mentioned)</u> come from? Was it from a market or store? Was it from a restaurant? Or was it caught by you or someone else (this includes Tribal distributions)?
10d. "Was it from Idaho waters or outside of Idaho?" (Check box in Table A-7).
10e. "Did you eat this species prepared in any other way or did you eat any other species of fish for <u>(eating occasion mentioned)</u> ?"
11. "Please think about the NEXT time you ate yesterday; when was that (name the eating occasion)? Did you eat fish? (Check)
Yes
No

If YES, repeat Question #10 above for up to 6 eating occasions.

If NO, repeat Question #11 for all eating occasions yesterday.

If "Did not eat fish rest of day," skip ahead to next section, Question #12

____ Did not eat fish rest of day

Table A-7. 24-Hr Recall: Types, Quantities, Methods, and Sources of Fish Eaten Yesterday

Occasion # &		Species	Portion Size / Quantity	Preparation / Cooking Method	Source
Description ¹		Type ²	See Displays (enter display #)	Check box	Check box
1		Species 1:	Salmon sections #s Trout (thin) fillets: Lamprey sections: Jerky packages: cups Shellfish (organisms): Salmon sections #s Trout (thin) fillets: Lamprey sections: Jerky packages: Soup bowls: cups	☐ Fried / Sauteed ☐ Stew, Soup ☐ Baked / Roasted ☐ Canned, Pickled ☐ Broiled / Grilled ☐ Microwaved ☐ Poached / Boiled ☐ Raw / Uncooked ☐ Dried, Smoked, Salted ☐ Other, Unknown ☐ Casserole, Mixed Dish ☐ Fried / Sauteed ☐ Stew, Soup ☐ Baked / Roasted ☐ Canned, Pickled ☐ Broiled / Grilled ☐ Microwaved ☐ Poached / Boiled ☐ Raw / Uncooked ☐ Dried, Smoked, Salted ☐ Other, Unknown	■ Market / Store ■ Restaurant ■ Caught ■ In Idaho ■ Outside of Idaho ■ Market / Store ■ Restaurant ■ Caught ■ In Idaho
		Species 3:	Shellfish (organisms): Salmon sections #s Trout (thin) fillets: Lamprey sections: Jerky packages: Soup bowls: cups Shellfish (organisms):	□ Casserole, Mixed Dish □ Fried / Sauteed □ Stew, Soup □ Baked / Roasted □ Canned, Pickled □ Broiled / Grilled □ Microwaved □ Poached / Boiled □ Raw / Uncooked □ Dried, Smoked, Salted □ Other, Unknown □ Casserole, Mixed Dish	Outside of Idaho Market / Store Restaurant Caught In Idaho Outside of Idaho
2		Species 1:	Salmon sections #s Trout (thin) fillets: Lamprey sections: Jerky packages: Soup bowls: cups Shellfish (organisms):	☐ Fried / Sauteed ☐ Stew, Soup ☐ Baked / Roasted ☐ Canned, Pickled ☐ Broiled / Grilled ☐ Microwaved ☐ Poached / Boiled ☐ Raw / Uncooked ☐ Dried, Smoked, Salted ☐ Other, Unknown ☐ Casserole, Mixed Dish	■ Market / Store ■ Restaurant ■ Caught ■ In Idaho ■ Outside of Idaho

	Species 2	: Salmon sections #s	☐ Fried / Sauteed ☐ Stew, Soup	■ Market / Store
		Trout (thin) fillets:	■ Baked / Roasted ■ Canned, Pickled	Restaurant
		Lamprey sections:	■ Broiled / Grilled ■ Microwaved	Caught
		Jerky packages:	☐ Poached / Boiled ☐ Raw / Uncooked	
		Soup bowls: cups	Dried, Smoked, Salted Other, Unknown	In Idaho
		Shellfish (organisms):	Casserole, Mixed Dish	Outside of Idaho
	Species 3	: Salmon sections #s	☐ Fried / Sauteed ☐ Stew, Soup	■ Market / Store
		Trout (thin) fillets:	■ Baked / Roasted ■ Canned, Pickled	■ Restaurant
		Lamprey sections:	■ Broiled / Grilled ■ Microwaved	Caught
		Jerky packages:	■ Poached / Boiled ■ Raw / Uncooked	
		Soup bowls: cups	Dried, Smoked, Salted Other, Unknown	In Idaho
		Shellfish (organisms):	☐ Casserole, Mixed Dish	Outside of Idaho
	Species 1	: Salmon sections #s	☐ Fried / Sauteed ☐ Stew, Soup	■ Market / Store
		Trout (thin) fillets:	■ Baked / Roasted ■ Canned, Pickled	■ Restaurant
		Lamprey sections:	■ Broiled / Grilled ■ Microwaved	Caught
		Jerky packages:	■ Poached / Boiled ■ Raw / Uncooked	
		Soup bowls: cups	Dried, Smoked, Salted Other, Unknown	In Idaho
		Shellfish (organisms):	Casserole, Mixed Dish	Outside of Idaho
	Species 2	: Salmon sections #s	☐ Fried / Sauteed ☐ Stew, Soup	■ Market / Store
		Trout (thin) fillets:	■ Baked / Roasted ■ Canned, Pickled	■ Restaurant
3		Lamprey sections:	■ Broiled / Grilled ■ Microwaved	Caught
		Jerky packages:	■ Poached / Boiled ■ Raw / Uncooked	
		Soup bowls: cups	Dried, Smoked, Salted Other, Unknown	In Idaho
		Shellfish (organisms):	Casserole, Mixed Dish	Outside of Idaho
	Species 3		☐ Fried / Sauteed ☐ Stew, Soup	■ Market / Store
		Trout (thin) fillets:	■ Baked / Roasted ■ Canned, Pickled	■ Restaurant
		Lamprey sections:	☐ Broiled / Grilled ☐ Microwaved	Caught
		Jerky packages:	■ Poached / Boiled ■ Raw / Uncooked	
		Soup bowls: cups	Dried, Smoked, Salted Other, Unknown	In Idaho

Respondent ID:	
Respondent ID:	

		Shellfish (organisms):	Casserole, Mixed Dish	Outside of Idaho
	Species 1:	Salmon sections #s	☐ Fried / Sauteed ☐ Stew, Soup	■ Market / Store
		Trout (thin) fillets:	■ Baked / Roasted ■ Canned, Pickled	Restaurant
		Lamprey sections:	☐ Broiled / Grilled ☐ Microwaved	■ Caught
		Jerky packages:	Poached / Boiled Raw / Uncooked	
		Soup bowls: cups	Dried, Smoked, Salted Other, Unknown	In Idaho
		Shellfish (organisms):	☐ Casserole, Mixed Dish	Outside of Idaho
	Species 2:	Salmon sections #s	☐ Fried / Sauteed ☐ Stew, Soup	■ Market / Store
		Trout (thin) fillets:	■ Baked / Roasted ■ Canned, Pickled	Restaurant
4		Lamprey sections:	☐ Broiled / Grilled ☐ Microwaved	Caught
4		Jerky packages:	Poached / Boiled Raw / Uncooked	
		Soup bowls: cups	☐ Dried, Smoked, Salted ☐ Other, Unknown	In Idaho
		Shellfish (organisms):	Casserole, Mixed Dish	Outside of Idaho
	Species 3:	Salmon sections #s	☐ Fried / Sauteed ☐ Stew, Soup	■ Market / Store
		Trout (thin) fillets:	☐ Baked / Roasted ☐ Canned, Pickled	■ Restaurant
		Lamprey sections:	☐ Broiled / Grilled ☐ Microwaved	Caught
		Jerky packages:	Poached / Boiled Raw / Uncooked	
		Soup bowls: cups	Dried, Smoked, Salted Other, Unknown	In Idaho
		Shellfish (organisms):	Casserole, Mixed Dish	Outside of Idaho
	Species 1:	Salmon sections #s	☐ Fried / Sauteed ☐ Stew, Soup	■ Market / Store
		Trout (thin) fillets:	☐ Baked / Roasted ☐ Canned, Pickled	■ Restaurant
		Lamprey sections:	☐ Broiled / Grilled ☐ Microwaved	□ Caught
		Jerky packages:	Poached / Boiled Raw / Uncooked	
5		Soup bowls: cups	Dried, Smoked, Salted Other, Unknown	In Idaho
		Shellfish (organisms):	Casserole, Mixed Dish	Outside of Idaho
	Species 2:	Salmon sections #s	☐ Fried / Sauteed ☐ Stew, Soup	■ Market / Store
		Trout (thin) fillets:	■ Baked / Roasted ■ Canned, Pickled	■ Restaurant
		Lamprey sections:	☐ Broiled / Grilled ☐ Microwaved	Caught

Respondent ID: _	
------------------	--

ſ			Jerky packages:	Poached / Boiled	Raw / Uncooked	
l			Soup bowls: cups	Dried, Smoked, Salted	Other, Unknown	In Idaho
l			Shellfish (organisms):	Casserole, Mixed Dish		Outside of Idaho
l		Species 3:	Salmon sections #s	Fried / Sauteed	Stew, Soup	■ Market / Store
l			Trout (thin) fillets:	Baked / Roasted	Canned, Pickled	Restaurant
l			Lamprey sections:	Broiled / Grilled	Microwaved	Caught
l			Jerky packages:	Poached / Boiled	Raw / Uncooked	
l			Soup bowls: cups	Dried, Smoked, Salted	Other, Unknown	In Idaho
l			Shellfish (organisms):	Casserole, Mixed Dish		Outside of Idaho
ľ		Species 1:	Salmon sections #s	Fried / Sauteed	Stew, Soup	■ Market / Store
l			Trout (thin) fillets:	Baked / Roasted	Canned, Pickled	Restaurant
l			Lamprey sections:	Broiled / Grilled	Microwaved	Caught
l			Jerky packages:	Poached / Boiled	Raw / Uncooked	
l			Soup bowls: cups	Dried, Smoked, Salted	Other, Unknown	In Idaho
l			Shellfish (organisms):	Casserole, Mixed Dish		Outside of Idaho
l		Species 2:	Salmon sections #s	Fried / Sauteed	Stew, Soup	■ Market / Store
l			Trout (thin) fillets:	Baked / Roasted	Canned, Pickled	Restaurant
l	6		Lamprey sections:	Broiled / Grilled	Microwaved	Caught
l	0		Jerky packages:	Poached / Boiled	Raw / Uncooked	
l			Soup bowls: cups	Dried, Smoked, Salted	Other, Unknown	In Idaho
l			Shellfish (organisms):	Casserole, Mixed Dish		Outside of Idaho
l		Species 3:	Salmon sections #s	Fried / Sauteed	Stew, Soup	■ Market / Store
l			Trout (thin) fillets:	Baked / Roasted	Canned, Pickled	Restaurant
l			Lamprey sections:	Broiled / Grilled	Microwaved	Caught
I			Jerky packages:	Poached / Boiled	Raw / Uncooked	
I			Soup bowls: cups	Dried, Smoked, Salted	Other, Unknown	In Idaho
ĺ			Shellfish (organisms):	Casserole, Mixed Dish		Outside of Idaho

- "Description" refers to a distinct fish-eating occasion defined by the respondent (breakfast, lunch, dinner, snack, or a time or number).
 See Table A-4 for species list; will be coded later as anadromous, freshwater resident, or marine fish and shellfish.

Table A-7a. Portion Size Model Displays: Description and Use

Display Type ¹	Display Numbers ²	Display Description	What Display Represents	How Respondent Reports Portion Size	Associated Mass of Real Fish
Salmon	S1 to S9	Large rubber salmon fillet, cut into 24 servings	Cooked salmon and other fish species with thick fillets	Identify multiples and/or fractions for sections 1 to 24 in 0.25 increments	Serving sections range from 1.5 oz. (42 g) to 6.8 oz. (192 g) of uncooked fish
Trout	T1 to T9	Small plastic trout fillet, single serving	Cooked trout and other fish species with thin fillets	Identify multiples and/or fractions of the fillet in 0.25 increments	One fillet is 3.0 ounces (85 grams) of baked fish
Lamprey	L1 to L9	Gray PVC pipe, 2" diameter, 14" long, notched every 2" for 7 servings	Cooked adult lamprey (eel)	Identify multiples and/or fractions of the 2" servings in 0.25 increments	Each 2" serving is calculated to be 4.0 ounces (113 grams) of uncooked fish
Jerky	J1 to J9	Package of real "salmon candy" (dried fish pieces)	Dried pieces of salmon and other fish species	Identify multiples and/or fractions of the package in 0.25 increments	Packages range from 2.6 oz. (74 g) to 2.8 oz. (80 g) of dried fish
Bowls	B1 to B9 (each is a set of 5)	Empty plastic bowls (1/4, 1/2, 1, 11/2, and 2 cups) of different colors	Holding containers for fish soups and composite dishes	Identify multiples and/or fractions of a cup in 0.25 increments	1 cup of fish soup is estimated to include ¼ cup of uncooked fish, or 2 oz. (57 g)
Mussels	M1 to M9	Color photograph (laminated) of plate with 6 half-shell mussels	Cooked mussels and other bivalve shellfish	Identify number of organisms	TO BE DETERMINED
Crayfish	C1 to C9	Color photograph (laminated) of whole crayfish	Cooked crayfish	Identify number of organisms	TO BE DETERMINED
Shrimp	S1 to S9	Color photograph (laminated) of plate with 6 shrimp	Cooked shrimp	Identify number of organisms	TO BE DETERMINED
Other	N/A	Tuna can for mental reference only (i.e., no 3-D display needed)	Fish (tuna, salmon) in a can or jar	Identify multiples and/or fractions of cans or jars in 0.25 increments	Standard can is 5 ounces (142 g)

Notes

- 1. A total of nine identical copies of each model display type will be available for use during interviews (five for NPT and four for SBT).
- 2. Display numbers are written in permanent marker on every model display, as well as contact information for Kristin Callahan, RIDOLFI, 206-436-2774, in the event there are questions or need for replacements.
- " = inches
- g = grams
- oz. = ounces

6.4	Other Dietary Information
'Now	will ask you general questions about your diet."
12	'Was the amount of fish you ate yesterday more, less, or about the same as usual?" (Check)
	More than usual
	Less than usual
	About the same as usual
13	'Are you currently on any kind of diet, either to lose weight or for some other reason?" (Check)
	Yes
	No
	Prefer not to answer
coope succe	concludes the interview. Thank you SO very much for your time and ration today. Your participation will contribute significantly to the overall as of this survey and help protect the health of our Tribe. We will be calling beople back just as a quality control measure. Thanks again for your time; all."
ength	ng the interview, the interviewer will record the telephone interview end time and and acknowledge that he/she recorded the information truthfully and to the best er ability by signing the following guarantee of authenticity.
Recor	interview end time and calculate interview length.
14	End time: AM / PM (circle)
15	Length of interview: (hours and/or minutes)

Respondent ID: _____

16.I,	(printed name of interviewer) hereby
	recorded on this questionnaire reflect a complete and f my interview with the respondent.
Signature of Interviewe	 er
 Date	

Respondent ID: